

### CONTINUING EDUCATION IN TOXICOLOGIC PATHOLOG REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

#### ORGANIZED BY SOCIETY FOR TOXICOLOGIC PATHOLOGY IN INDIA (STPI)

OCTOBER 29-31, 2010

The Atria Hotel, #1, Palace Road, Bangalore - 560 001



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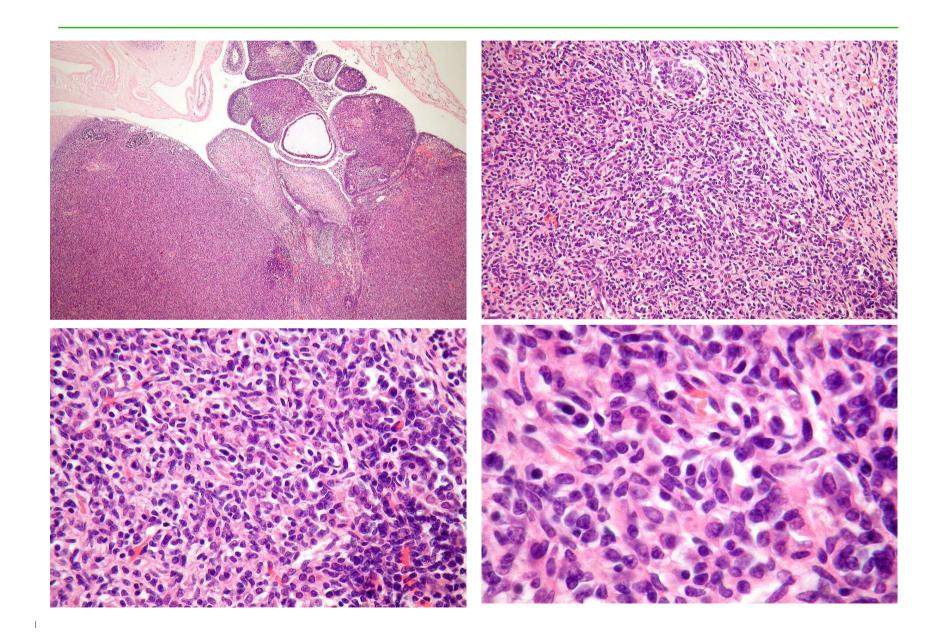


# Ovary-Epithelial Neoplasms: Mixed Sex-Cord Stromal Tumor

- Consist of a mixture of granulosa, theca, sertoli and stromal cells of varying degree
- Differential Diagnose: Sex cord stromal hyperplasia, Granulosa cell tumor, Sertoli cell tumor, Thecoma,



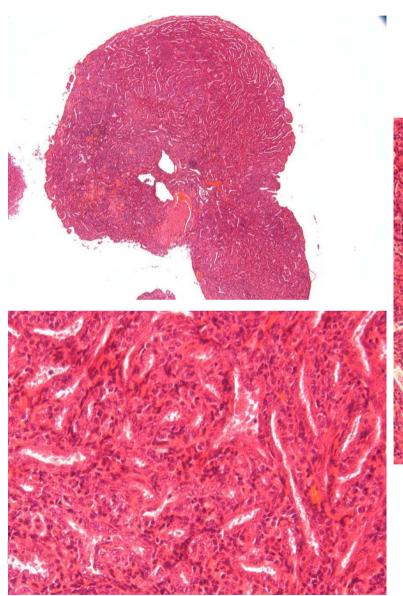
### Ovary, Rat: Mixed Sex-Cord Stromal Tumor, benign

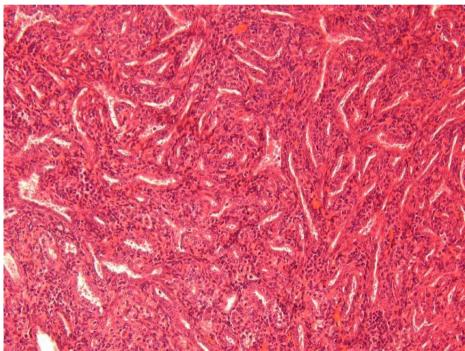


#### **Ovary-Epithelial Neoplasms: Tubulostromal Tumor**

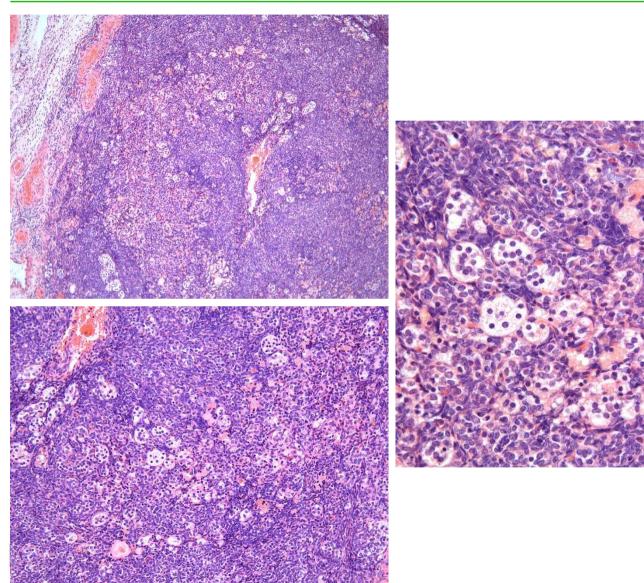
- Nodular, usually well circumscribed
- Tubules lined by cuboidal epithelium (resemble mesothelium)
- Tubules separated by packets of cells (sex stromal cord?)
- Occassionally sertoliform structures
- Malignancy: pleomorphism, increased mitosis, necrosis, invasion
- Differential Diagnose: Tubulostromal hyperplasia, Cystadenoma, Cystadenocarcinoma

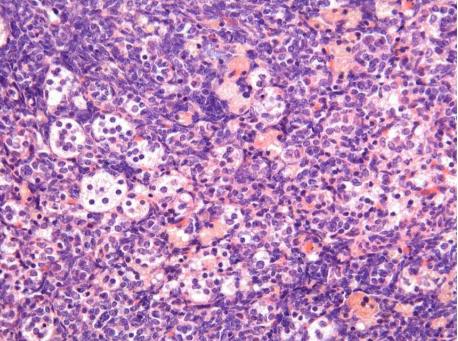
# Ovary, Mouse: Tubulostromal Tumor, benign



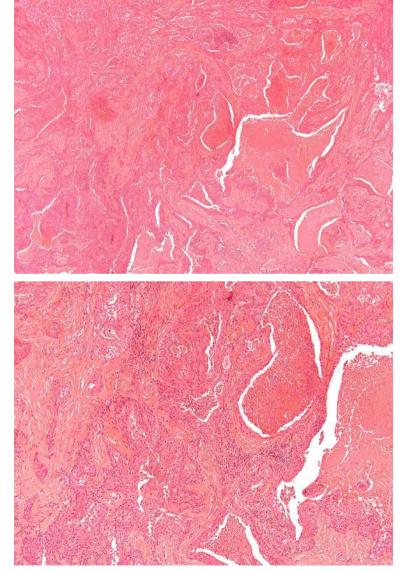


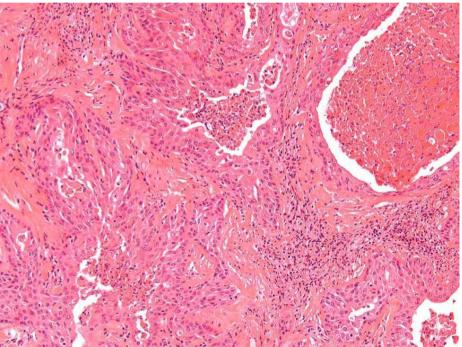
# Ovary, Hamster: Tubulostromal Tumor, benign





# **Ovary, Mouse: Tubulostromal Tumor, malignant**



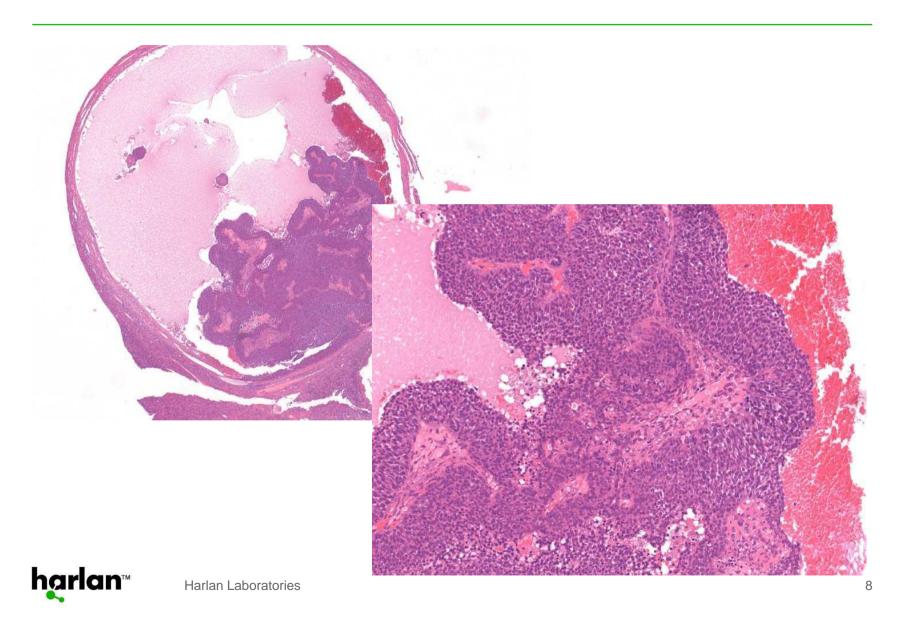


#### Ovary-Epithelial Neoplasms: Cystadenoma

- Often within cyst lined by cuboidal epithelium
- Folds, projections
- Delicate stroma
- Malignancy: pleomorphism, increased mitosis, necrosis, invasion
- Differential Diagnose: Hyperplasia, Tubulostromal Adenoma and Adenocarcinoma,

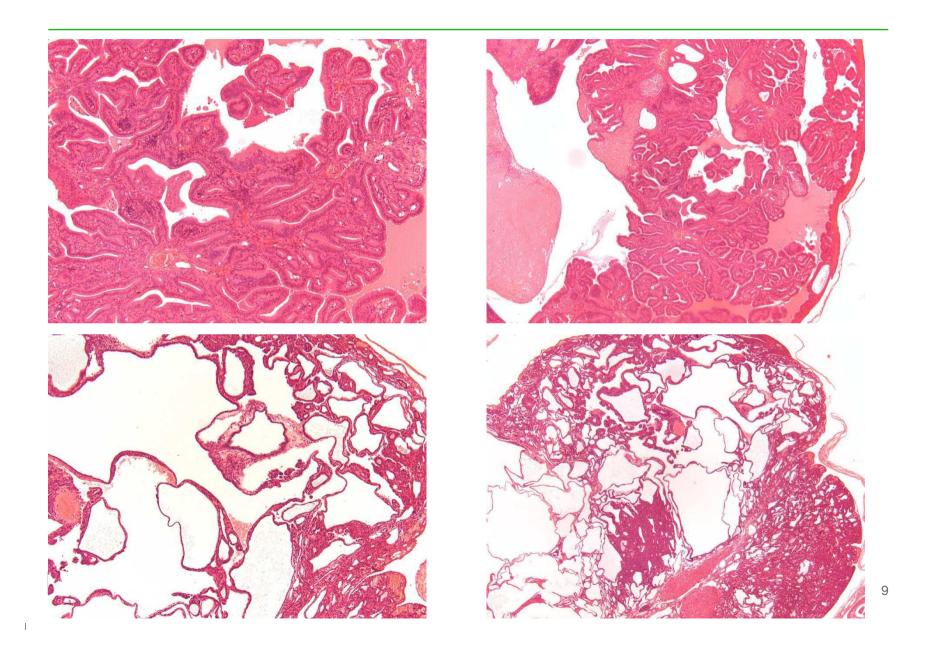


# **Ovary, Rat: Cystadenoma**



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# **Ovary, Mouse: Cystadenoma**

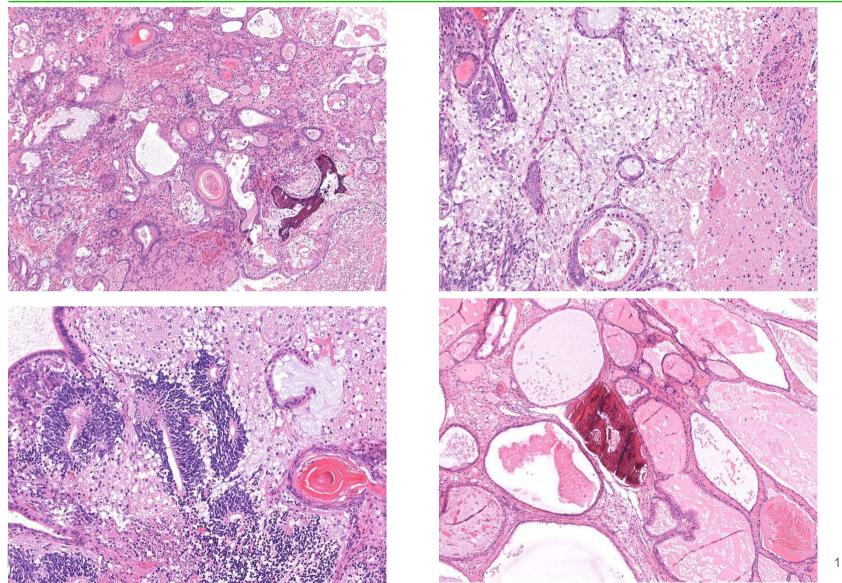


### **Ovary-Dysgerminoma (Teratoma)**

- Contains tissues from three germ layers
- Tissues well differentiated
- Benign tumors often with cysts
- Differential Diagnose: Muellerian tumor



# **Ovary-Teratoma: Mouse**

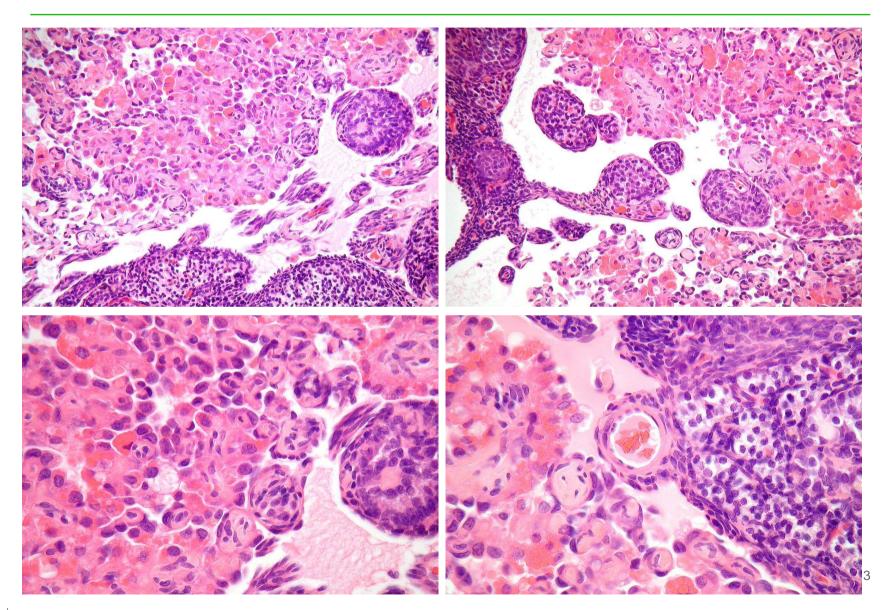


### **Ovary-Mesothelioma**

- Papillary structures
- Local invasion
- Solid areas composed of epithelial-like cells with foamy o vacuolated cytoplasm and large nuclei
- Differential Diagnose: Adenoma, Adenocarcinoma



# Ovary, Rat: Mesothelioma (combined with Granulosa cell tumor

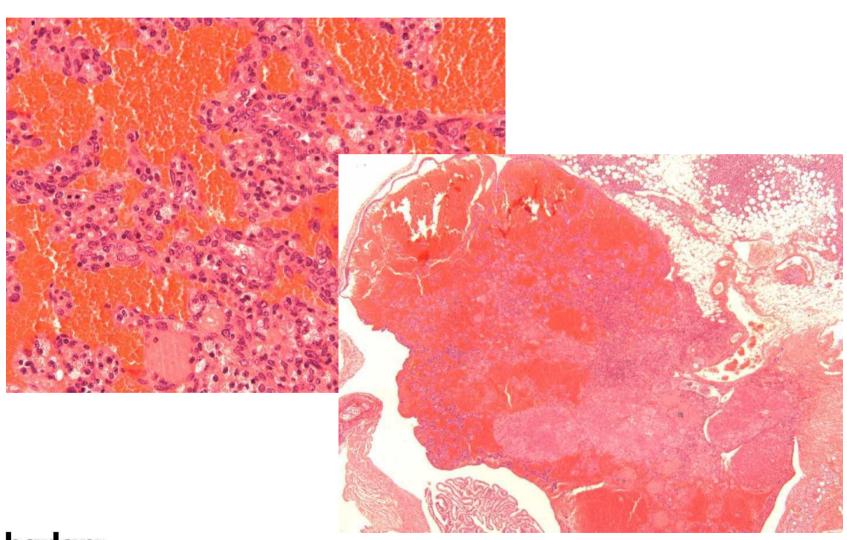


# Ovary-Mesenchymal Neoplasms: Hemangioma, Hemangiosarcoma

- Hemangioma compressing surrounding tissue
- Hemangioma rarely encapsulated
- Monolayer of endothelial cells with prominent nuclei
- Hemangiosarcoma with atypical endothelium



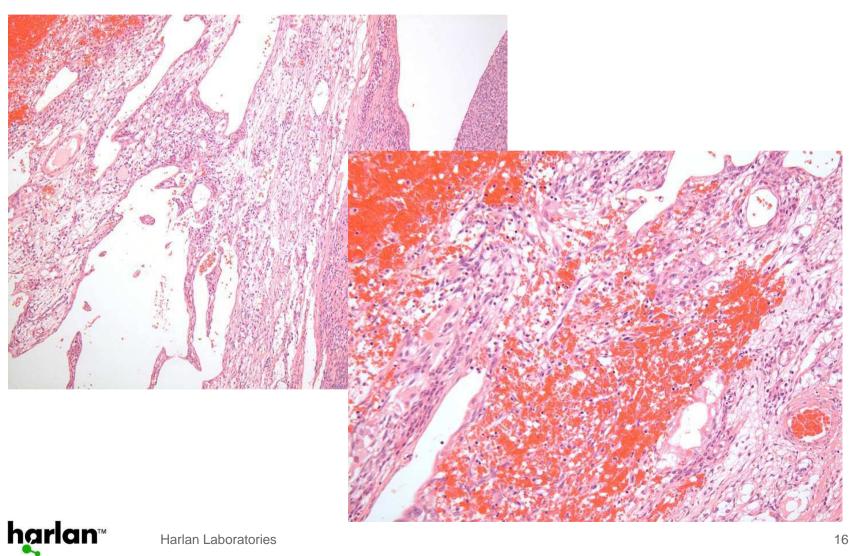
### **Mouse, Ovary: Hemangioma**



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# Rat, Ovary: Hemangiosarcoma



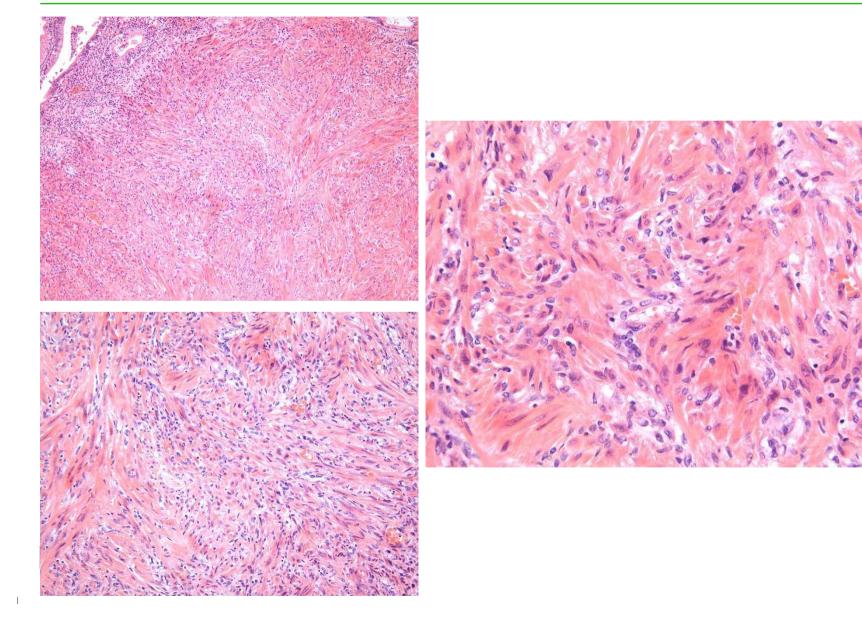
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# Ovary-Mesenchymal Neoplasms: Leiomyoma, Leiomyosarcoma

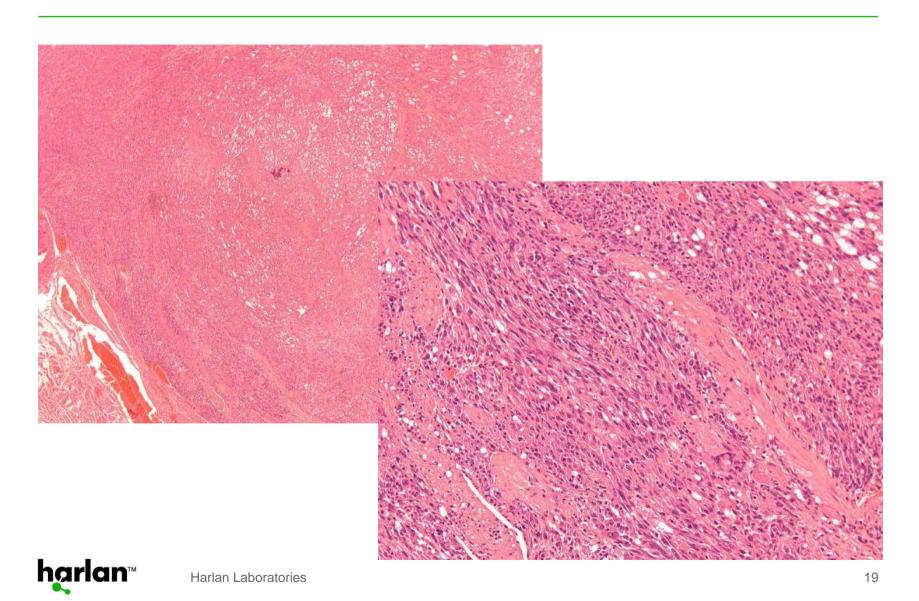
- Leiomyoma: well circumscribed
- Interlacing bundles and whorls (often criss-cross)
- Often abundant eosinophilic cells
- Cells often with perinuclear space
- Leiomyosarcoma: ill defined
- Heterogenous pattern
- Often necrosis, mineralization
- Differential Diagnose: Fibroma, Fibrosarcoma, Histiocytic sarcoma, Schwannoma,



# **Ovary-Hamster: Leiomyoma**



# **Ovary-Mouse: Leiomyosarcoma**



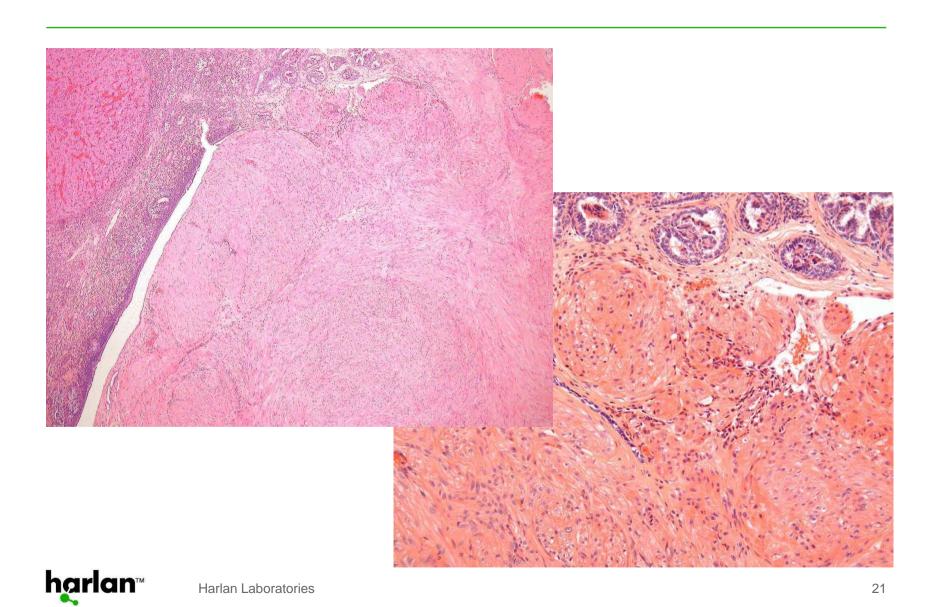
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# Ovary-Mesenchymal Neoplasms: Fibroma, Fibrosarcoma

- Fibroma: poorly or moderately cellular tumor compressing surrounding tissue
- Interlacing bundles of well-differentiated fibroblasts
- Bands of mature collagen
- Fibrosarcoma: pleomorphic spindelshaped cells
- Often herringbone features
- Occassionally myxomatous
- There may be necrosis, hemorrhage, invasion
- Differential Diagnose: Reactive Fibroplasia, Leiomyoma, Leiosarcoma, Schwannoma

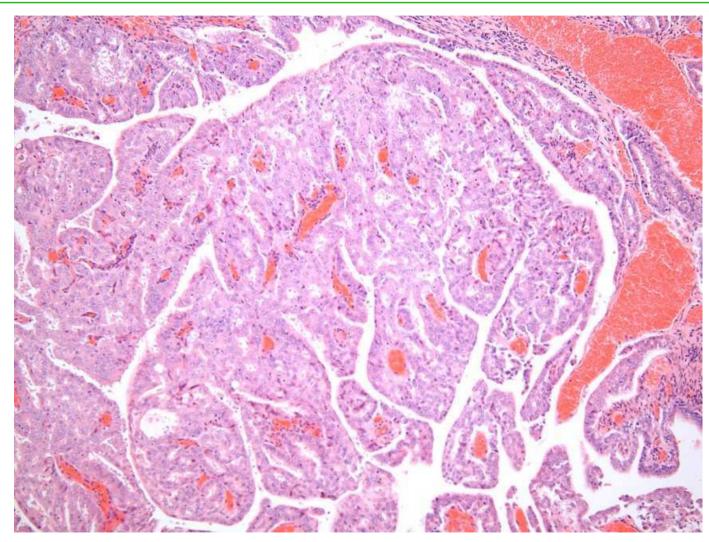


# **Ovary, Rat: Fibroma**



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# **Ovary-Metastasis: Hamster (Metastasizing Uterine Carcinoma)**





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#### Classification: Uterus – Recommendations

http://www.toxpath.org/nomen/

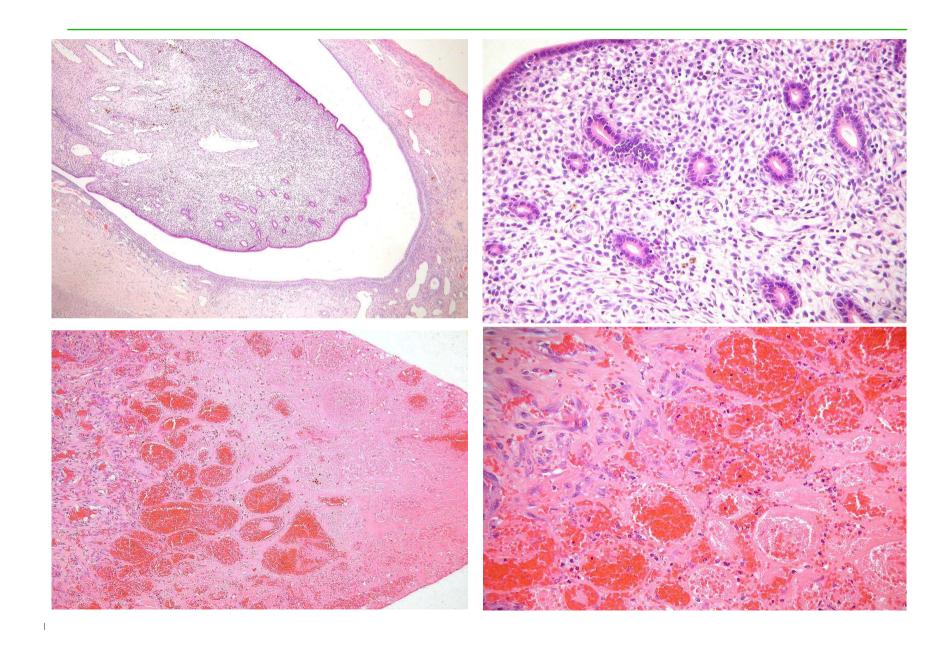
- Hyperplasia, endometrial [epithelial; glandular; stromal]
- Adenoma and Adenocarcinoma, endometrial
- Papilloma, squamous cell [keratinizing; non-keratinizing
- Carcinoma, squamous cell [keratinizing; non-keratinizing]
- Carcinoma, adenosquamous
- Polyp, glandular
- Polyp, endometrial stromal
- Tumor, endometrial stromal, benign
- Sarcoma, endometrial stromal
- Carcinoma, yolk sac
- Choriocarcinoma
- Tumor, Muellerian, mixed, benign and malignant [heterologous; homologous]
- Carcinoma, embryonal
- Keratoacanthoma

#### **Uterus-Epithelial Neoplasms: Polyp**

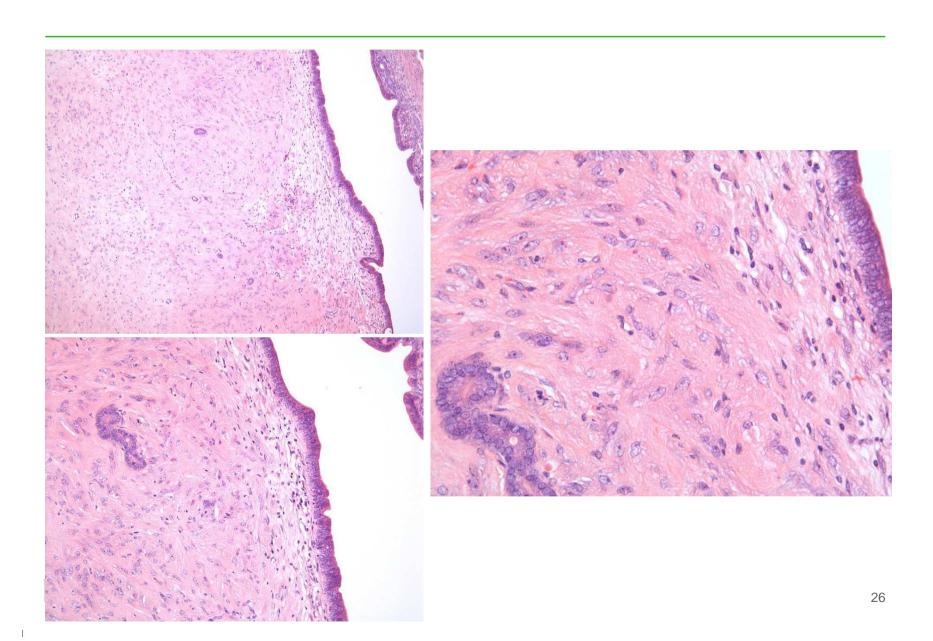
- Stomal polyp: mass protruding into uterine lumen
- covered by cuboidal to columnar epithelium
- Stroma composed of spindle-shaped cells, collagen and rarely endometrial glands
- Glandular polyp: like stromal polyp but endometrial glands are predominating
- Large tumors may reveal hemorrhagic necrosis
- Differential Diagnose: Papillary adenoma, Stromal sarcoma, Vascular tumors



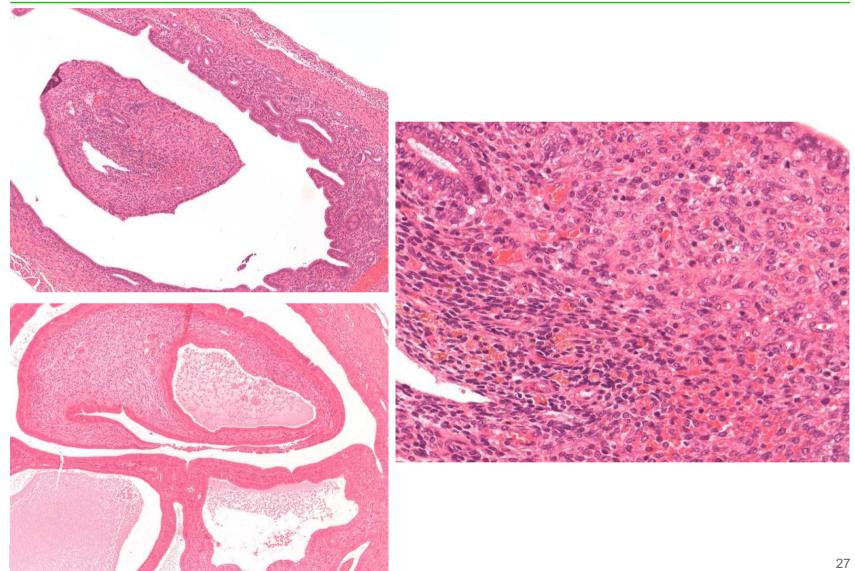
# **Uterus, Rat: Stromal Polyp**



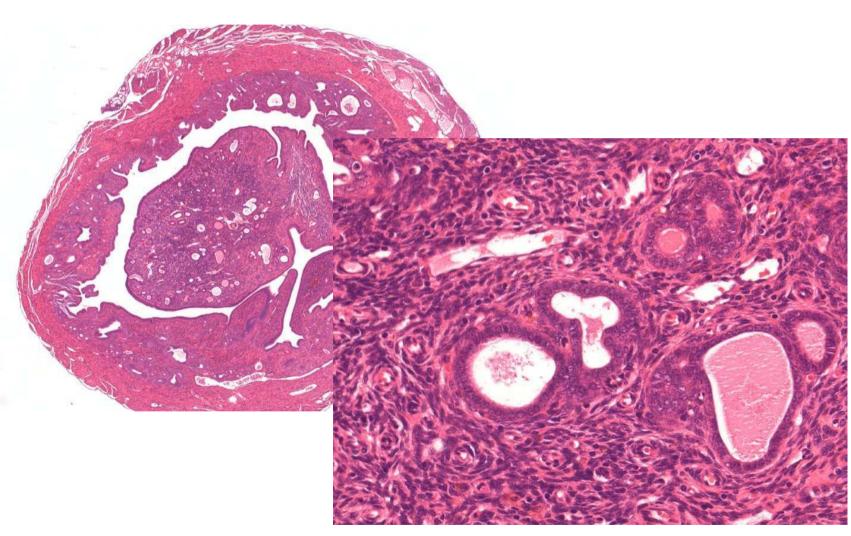
# **Uterus, Hamster: Stromal Polyp**



# **Uterus, Mouse: Stromal Polyp**



### **Uterus, Mouse: Glandular Polyp**





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